

Citing your sources

Using APA style for your reference page



Basic reference rules

Using APA style for your reference page

- All lines after the first line of each entry in your reference list should be indented one-half inch (1.27 cm) from the left margin. This is called hanging indentation.

Davis, D., Kesari, S., Soskolne, C., Miller, A., & Stein, Y. (2013). Swedish review strengthens grounds for concluding that radiation from cellular and cordless phones is a probable human carcinogen. *Pathophysiology*, 20(2), 123-129. Retrieved from <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0928468013000035>

- Authors' names are inverted (last name first); give the last name and initials for all authors of a particular work for up to and including seven authors. If the work has more than seven authors, list the first six authors and then use ellipses after the sixth author's name. After the ellipses, list the last author's name of the work.

Hebebrand, J., Albayrak, O., Adan, R., Antel, J., Dieguez, C., de Jong, J., . . . Murphy, M. (2014). “Eating addiction”, rather than “food addiction”, better captures addictive-like eating behavior. *Neuroscience & Biobehavioral Reviews*, 47, 295-306. Retrieved from <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0149763414002140>



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Reference list entries should be alphabetized by the last name of the first author of each work.

Davis, D., Kesari, S., Soskolne, C., Miller, A., & Stein, Y. (2013). Swedish review strengthens grounds for concluding that radiation from cellular and cordless phones is a probable human carcinogen. *Pathophysiology*, 20(2), 123-129. Retrieved from <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science>

Harkinson, J. (2015, May 11). Scores of scientists raise alarm about the long-term health effects of cellphones. *Mother Jones*. Retrieved from <http://www.motherjones.com/environment>

Miakotkol, L. (2016). Impact of smartphones on human health and life. Retrieved from <http://www.nyu.edu/classes>

Number of mobile phone users from 2013 to 2019 (in billions). (n.d.). Retrieved from <https://www.statista.com/statistics/274774>

Ward, V. (2015, October 16). Children becoming 'hunch backs' due to the addiction to smart phones. *The Telegraph*. Retrieved from <http://www.what-everjournal.htm>



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For multiple articles by the same author, or authors listed in the same order, list the entries in chronological order, from earliest to most recent.

Davis, D., Kesari, S., Soskolne, C., Miller, A., & Stein, Y. (2013). Swedish review strengthens grounds for concluding that radiation from cellular and cordless phones is a probable human carcinogen. *Pathophysiology*, 20(2), 123-129. Retrieved from <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0928468013000035>

Davis, D., Kesari, S., Soskolne, C., Miller, A., & Stein, Y. (2015). Radiation from mobiles may be harmful. *Pathophysiology*, 22(4), 147-179. Retrieved from <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0928468013000035>



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better captures addictive-like eating behavior. *Neuroscience &
Biobehavioral Reviews*, 47, 295-306. Retrieved from [http://www.science
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- Present the journal title in full. For example, *Architecture & Urbanism*, not *Archit Urban*
- Maintain the punctuation and capitalization that is used by the journal in its title. For example: *ReCALL*, not *RECALL* or *Knowledge Management Research & Practice*, not *Knowledge Management Research and Practice*.
- Capitalize all major words in journal titles. For example: *Neuroscience & Biobehavioral Reviews*, not *Neuroscience & biobehavioral reviews*



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When referring to books, chapters, articles, or Web pages, capitalize only the first letter of the first word of a title and subtitle, the first word after a colon or a dash in the title, and proper nouns. Do not capitalize the first letter of the second word in a hyphenated compound word.

Bongers, P., & Jansen, A. (2017). Emotional eating and Pavlovian learning: Evidence for conditioned appetitive responding to negative emotional states. *Cognition and Emotion*, 31(2), 284-297. Retrieved from <http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/02699931.2015.1108903>

