## Week 2 Vocabulary List

- 1. **assistance** (noun) to aid; to help in doing something (مساعدة)

  This chair is very heavy, so I need your assistance to move it.
- 2. **available** (adjective) able to be used or can be easily bought or found (متوفر)

  The university is trying to make more parking spaces available for students.
- 3. **benefit** (verb) to bring advantage to someone or improve his or her life in some way; to be helped by something. (استفاد)

  I can see advantages for you, but how will I benefit?
- 4. **culmination** (noun) the highest or final point (أوج) *The culmination of the series of small skirmishes was a full-scale war.*
- 5. **epochal** (adjective) extremely important, significant or influential (هد ثجال)

  Cinco de Mayo celebrates an epochal event in Mexico's history.
- foment (verb) to instigate or foster; to promote the growth or development of something (געפיה)
   They were accused of fomenting rebellion.
- 7. **identify** (verb) to recognize and correctly name something or someone (يعرف)

  I can't identify any of the people in this photograph.
- 8. **reparation** (noun) payment for damages (تعویض)

  No reparation has been made to African countries for the damage of the slave trade.
- 9. **resilience** (noun) the ability to recover from setbacks (مرونة)

  Her resilience helped her recover from losing all her possessions in a fire.
- 10. **subservience** (noun) the state of being inferior or submissive (خنوع)

  Subservience is one way that slaves keep from being beat by their masters.
- 11. **temerity** (noun) boldness or excessive confidence; audacity (جسارة)

  No one at the meeting had the temerity to ask the CEO a question.