

Week 4 Vocabulary List

1. **adverse** (adjective) – leading to unfavorable or harmful results (معاكس)
We had to abandon the climb because of adverse weather conditions.
2. **allocate** (verb) – to set aside for a special purpose (تخصيص)
Four million dollars has been allocated to help the refugees.
3. **constraint** (noun) – something that limits something else (تقييد)
These new laws place additional constraints on what newspapers can publish.
4. **copious** (adjective) – abundant (وافر)
Jill sat through the meeting and made copious notes.
5. **diagnostic** (adjective) – having to do with finding a sickness or a problem (تشخيصي)
We took a diagnostic writing test.
6. **entrepreneur** (noun) – someone who starts a company, arranges business deals and takes risks to make a profit (متعهد)
Most people prefer working for someone else because it is safer than being an entrepreneur.
7. **exploit** (verb) – to take advantage of something or someone for one's own needs or profit (استغل)
Some employers sometimes exploit people who are poor and uneducated.
8. **integral** (adjective) – essential, central or extremely important to something (أساسي)
Adding acid to the chemical mixture is an integral step.
9. **intrinsic** (adjective) – being an essential, natural part of something (جوهرية)
These problems are intrinsic to the situation.
10. **litigation** (noun) – a lawsuit (دعوى)
We had to go to court because of the litigation.
11. **mitigate** (verb) – to make less intense or severe (تخفيف)
Measures need to be taken to mitigate the effects of global warming.
12. **recurrent** (adjective) – happening repeatedly (متكرر)
Measures must be taken to stop recurrent violence.
13. **replenish** (verb) – to fill or make complete again (سد النقص)
The waiter replenished the water in our glasses.
14. **subsidized** (adjective) – partially paid for by someone else, such as a government (مدعوم)
The foreign car manufacturer could not compete against the subsidized prices of cars made in Korea.
15. **technique** (noun) – a special way of doing something, especially one that has to be learned (أسلوب)
She learned new techniques for creating special effects in films.